# national gas

# Innovation Strategy 2025





## **Executive summary**



"I am extremely proud of this strategy and believe it will forge the foundations for net zero work in the energy sector for years to come."

**Corinna Jones** Head of Innovation

Innovation is about taking calculated risks that can drive change and deliver value to our customers. We ensure we manage these risks regardless of the funding mechanism, to deliver value in the end results. In shaping our strategy, we have considered the various funding mechanisms available for innovation and determined the optimum route to ensure real benefits are seen by the end consumer.

**Our values** – ownership, simplicity and progress – build and protect our strong foundation as a business, while we look to the future and prepare ourselves for the energy transition. Our innovation strategy not only provides a focus for technology development but also ongoing market developments and broader business process improvements.

It is important that we continuously improve, to ensure our energy system is suitable for the future.

The innovation strategy for National Gas focuses on enabling the energy transition that we have focused on throughout the RIIO-2 period.

National Gas is in a unique position, as owners and operators of the National Transmission System (NTS), to take a leading role in whole system energy thinking. We will work closely with the UK electricity and gas networks to enable future interactions and network connections that support our transition to net zero. We're aiming to deliver the most efficient and cost-effective solutions for the energy transition.

> As we approach the end of the RIIO-2 price control period, the Innovation team has reflected on the projects undertaken, the stakeholder collaborations and the innovations implemented from RIIO-1. Our strategy has been updated to reflect our approach as we enter the RIIO-3 period, while enabling a transition across periods without causing a pause in activity.

The purpose of this document is to provide an insight into our strategy and innovation portfolio, to drive discussion and collaboration across the energy sector and wider complimentary industries. The following pages will cover our focus areas, current challenges and some of the key technologies we want to investigate further.



# Strategic landscape

## 2030

2035

## 2040

#### **Clean power 2030**

Maintain & grow natural gas network

Natural gas network remains at same scale as today, supplying gas to power, industry and domestic users. Cluster linked hydrogen and carbon projects supplying key power stations.

#### **Decarbonised power 2035**

**Power generation** supported by net zero Growth in renewable power generation in addition to the deployment of new low carbon dispatchable power from existing gas fired power stations using carbon capture and storage technologies and/or hydrogen as a fuel.

#### Decarbonised industry 2040

Hydrogen core network growth Focus on further reducing the industrial emissions and links to H<sub>2</sub> network alongside domestic heat electrification, some pockets of heat alternatives.

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#### Contents

2045

## 2050

#### **Net zero** Scotland 2045

Target date for net zero emissions in Scotland by 2045

Network emissions in Scotland eliminated, Hydrogen and CCUS pipelines expanded to support industry, power, heat and transport.

Net zero

#### UK net zero 2050

The UK has committed to achieving net zero greenhouse gas emissions by 2050

UK energy system meets net zero at minimal cost whilst enabling economic growth and stability. Home grown energy improves security of supply, energy resilience through variety.



## **Clean energy**

As we progress from RIIO-2 towards RIIO-3, we are moving into a period where we begin to meet government deadlines for decarbonisation. The first to be considered is Clean **Power 2030, which looks to reduce** our electricity production reliance on fossil fuels and focuses on renewables.

This target still requires a maintained gas power system, but its use is limited to times when renewable sources are unavailable. This changes the usage scenario for our gas network and could require us to support winter level gas flows in the middle of the summer.

We are currently assessing the impact of these changes on the natural gas network and considering innovation solutions to support the clean power ambitions. We are also looking at how we can decarbonise the natural gas network, through biomethane and blending, alongside deploying hydrogen and Carbon Capture, Utilisation and Storage CCUS.

As we move into RIIO-4, the targets become yet again more challenging: fully decarbonising power by 2035 and therefore converting all gas-powered plants to hydrogen, CCUS and/or the use of certification 100% of the time. We must start these projects now, ready for the future.

## Clean power

The government target for clean power by 2030 is an important step in achieving decarbonised power in the future. The enablement of low carbon gas and the start of hydrogen and carbon capture projects will enable power stations to decarbonise electricity production in the UK.



Our decarbonisation delivery programmes Project Union and SCO<sub>2</sub>T will be a core focus for innovation implementation and development in the RIIO-3 period, to enable us to meet those targets of 2035.

## Clean industry

Supporting the delivery of the industrial clusters across the UK with the core hydrogen network and our CCUS projects, will enable us to support the reduction of carbon emissions from our industry in the UK.

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## Clean transport

Transport is a new market for molecules, as we progress away from fossil fuels. Heavy duty transport needs a green alternative, and this is where hydrogen and subsequent synthetic fuels can play an important role in decarbonising air, maritime, rail and road transport.





# National Gas strategy

Our Innovation activities must support the RIIO-3 price control business plan and align to the business strategy to ensure the outputs are relevant and can be implemented back into the business, providing value to consumers. We align our approach to the five National Gas priorities, and the three-molecule strategy developed for the future.

Business led innovation can be seen throughout our RIIO-3 business plan and our regulatory innovation will provide value for delivery of the network in RIIO-4 and beyond.

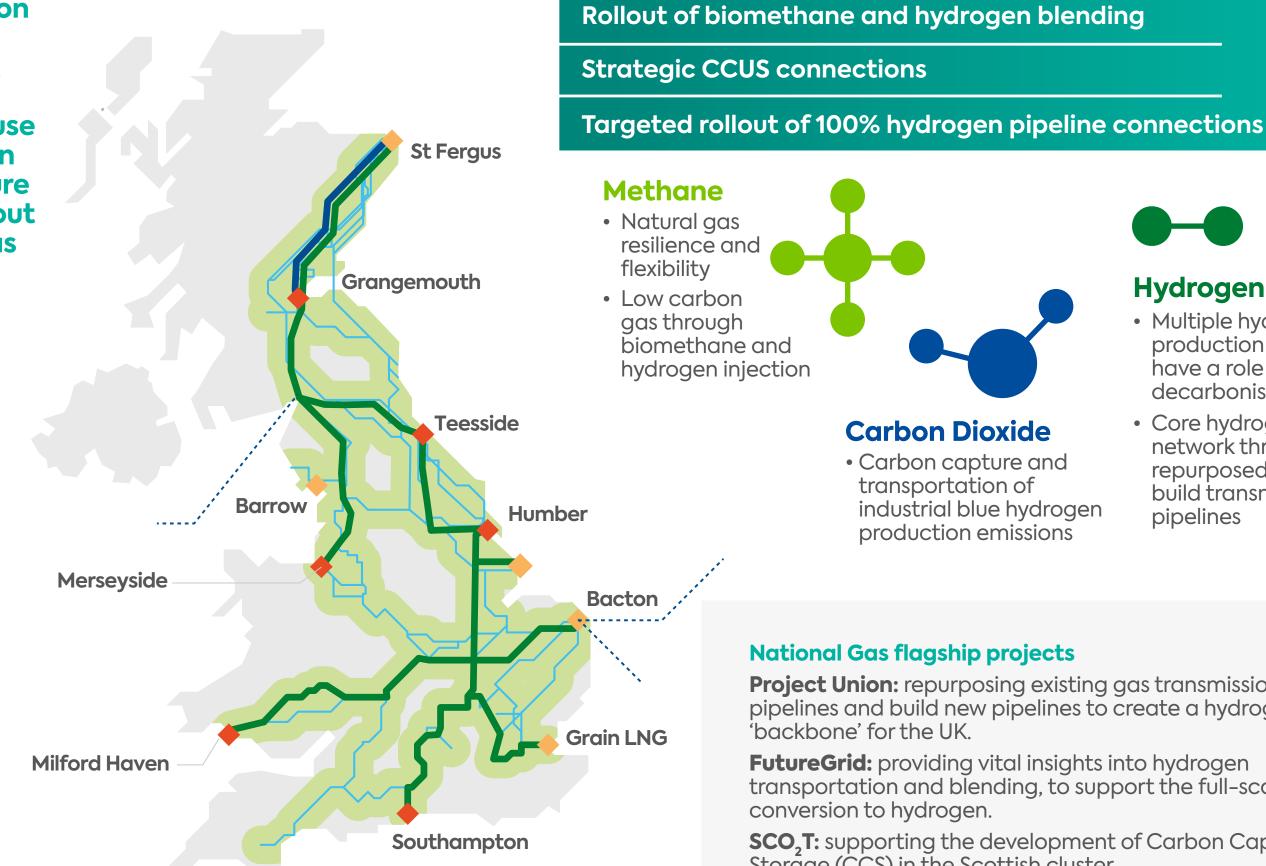




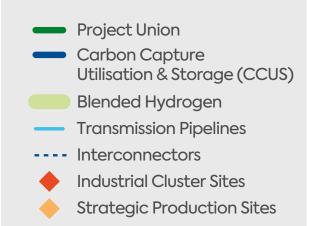
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## The three molecule approach

The three-molecule approach encompasses the continuation of natural gas delivery, while reducing the carbon content through biomethane and hydrogen blending with the use of Carbon Capture, Utilisation and Storage (CCUS) to capture emissions; alongside the rollout of 100% hydrogen pipelines as we transition to net zero.



This map is for illustrative purposes only



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industrial blue hydrogen



#### Hydrogen

- Multiple hydrogen production routes will have a role in future decarbonisation
- Core hydrogen network through repurposed and new build transmission pipelines

**Project Union:** repurposing existing gas transmission pipelines and build new pipelines to create a hydrogen

- FutureGrid: providing vital insights into hydrogen transportation and blending, to support the full-scale
- **SCO,T:** supporting the development of Carbon Capture and Storage (CCS) in the Scottish cluster.

Net zero 2050



Levelling up, job creation



Global leader in green innovation



Providing flexibility and optionality

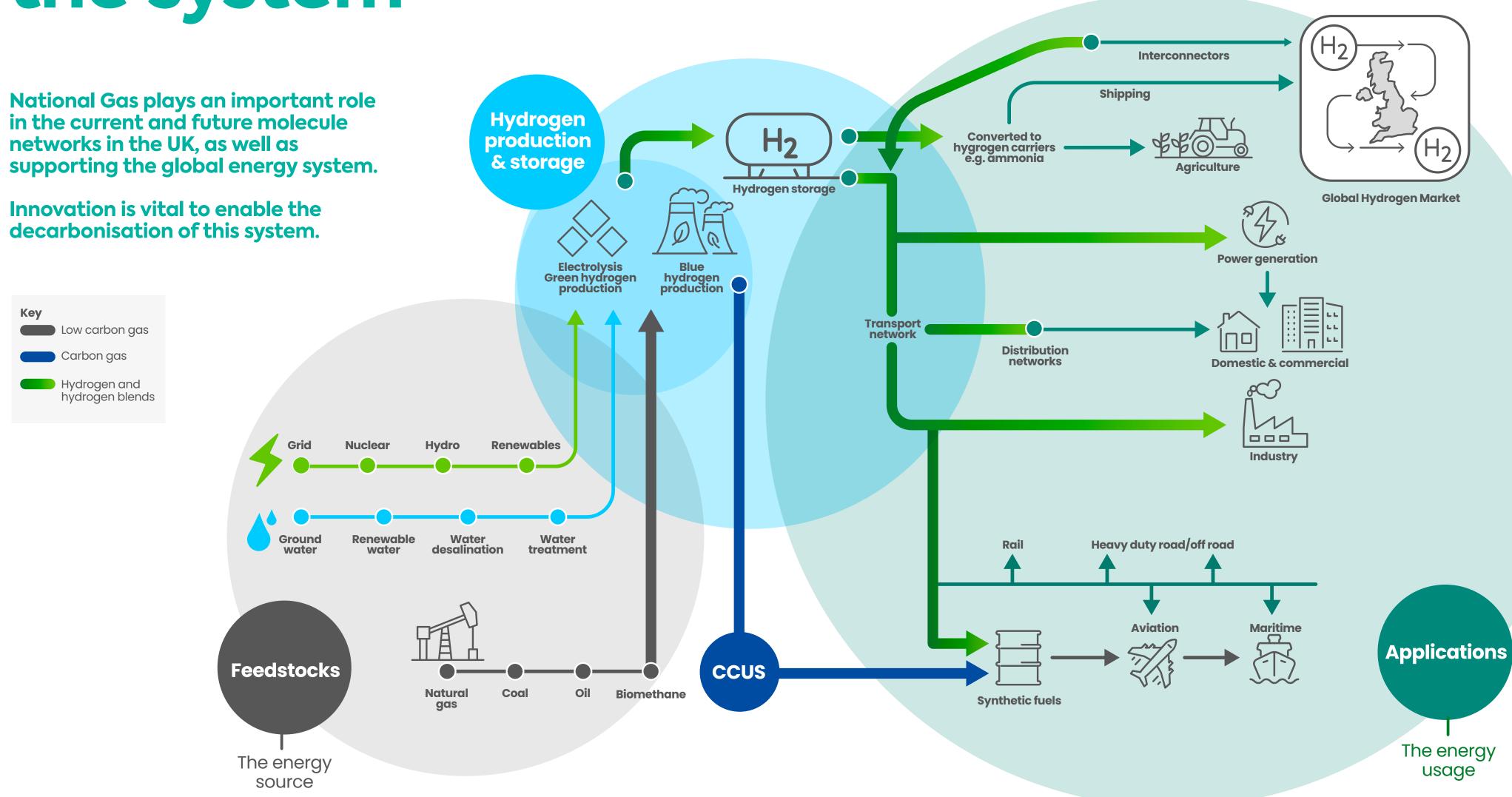




## How we connect the system

networks in the UK, as well as

Innovation is vital to enable the decarbonisation of this system.





## Innovation through the price controls

This strategy captures a point in time and is being continuously developed. As priorities change and technologies develop, so does our innovation portfolio and approach.

#### "The future of innovation at National Gas has required careful consideration, but I believe this plan is the most focused yet."

#### **Engaging our** stakeholders and innovators

Understanding our current stakeholders and identifying future stakeholders and collaborators is vital to identifying innovations for our business. We attend events to seek fresh opportunities and engage directly with new companies across not only the energy system, but also other sectors.

Identifying our challenges and sharing with our community

We host workshops across the business and spend time in the field to understand our business challenges and areas where innovation could support. We also work closely with with the National Gas Business Development and Strategy teams to consider future challenges that need pre-emptive solutions. These challenges are shared with our innovation community through events, our Innovation Strategy and our other regular updates.

#### **Building ideas and** concepts

3

Using our price control themes and the challenges set by the previous stages, we work with our community to develop ideas and concepts that can be considered for innovation funding. We run workshops with our internal teams to review and assess these ideas, to help us in the next stage of our approach

David Hardman, Innovation Strategy Manager

## Assess and prioritise

The ideas and concepts are added to our innovation management platform and assessed against the following criteria maturity, opportunity, cost to deploy, innovation cost, financial savings, safety, environmental, compliance, skills and competencies and future proofing. This provides an early score for each idea, to enable the prioritisation of projects that will provide the greatest benefit to the consumer.

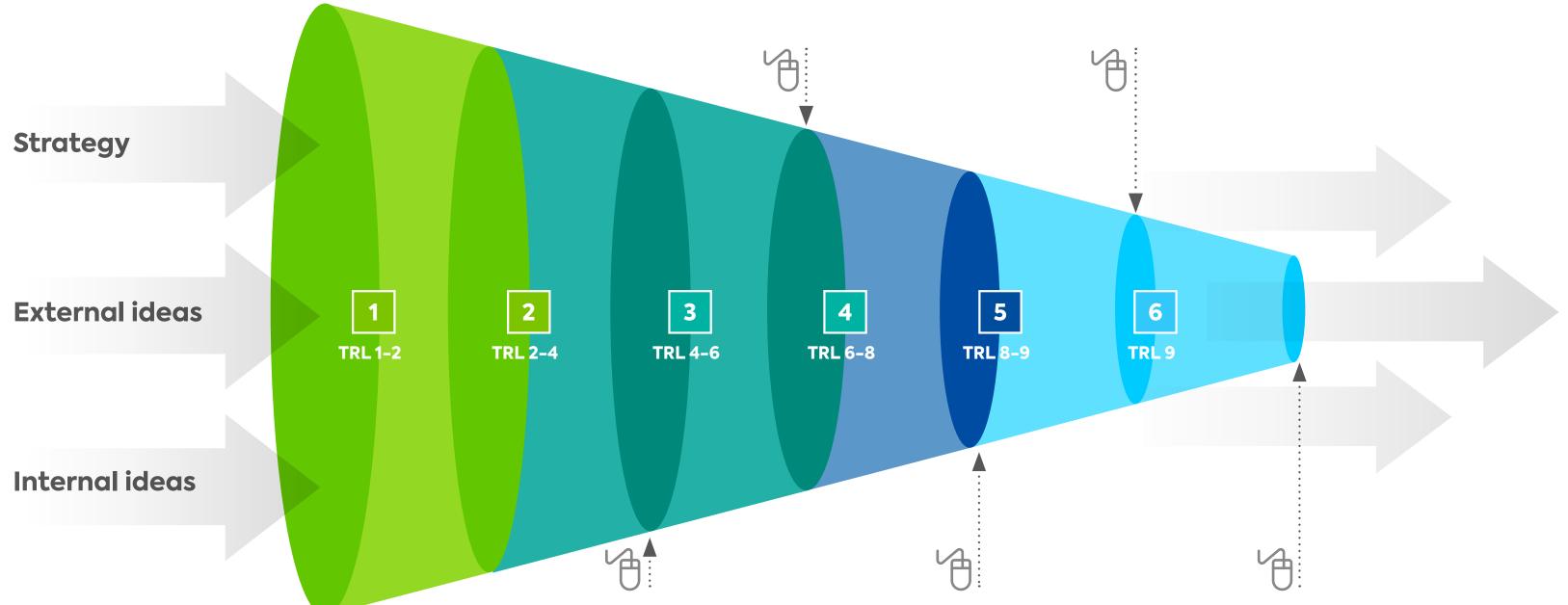
our ideas

#### **Deliver and** disseminate

Once an idea is prioritised, we roadmap these across the price control periods and progress the statements of work to enable us to identify project partners and deliver the innovations. Throughout the projects, we undertake dissemination activities to enable us to attain feedback and identify further opportunities for development.



## **Our innovation process**



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House over titles for more details

Symbol for more details

#### **Roll out**

Continued implementation across the wider network



## **Our innovation process:** Funding and governance

There are two main funding routes for innovation projects;

#### 1. Network Innovation Allowance (NIA)

The NIA provides an allowance to fund small-scale low Technology Readiness Level (TRL) projects from early research through to demonstration. <£1-2m

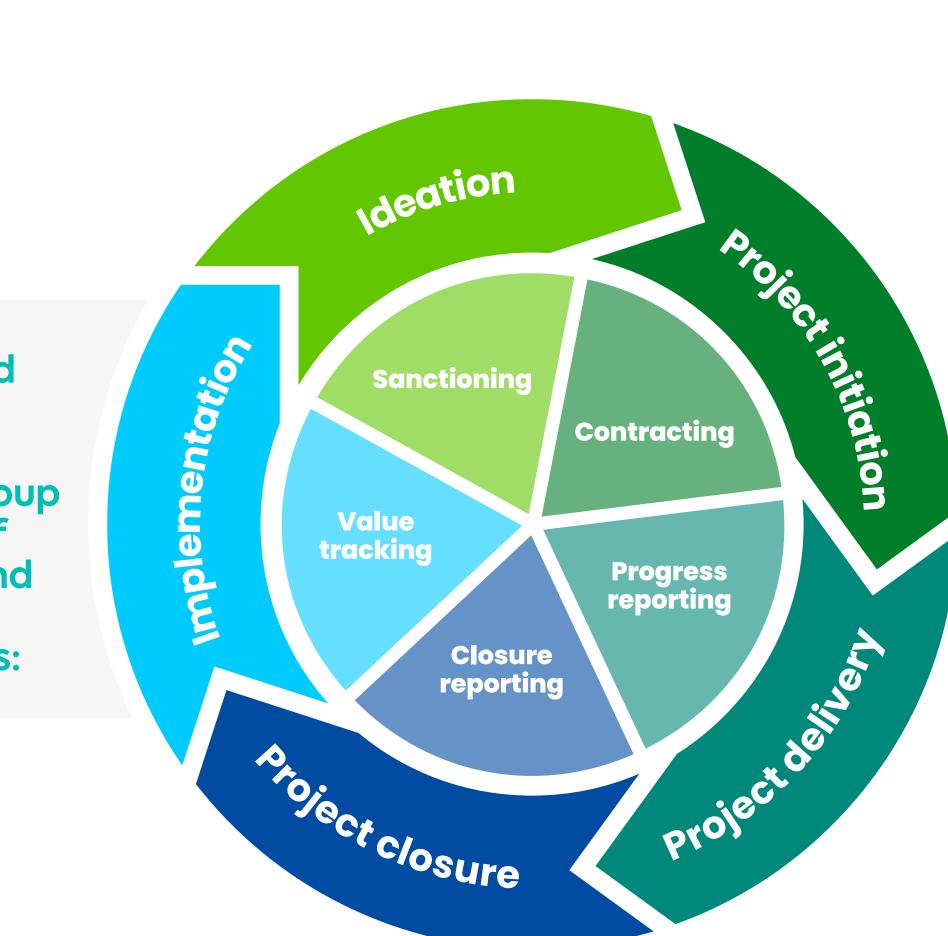
#### 2. Strategic Innovation Fund (SIF)

The SIF provides funding for larger-scale demonstration projects through three core project phases: Discovery <£150k, Alpha <£500k and Beta >£1m.

While NIA and SIF funding cover energy transition topics, we also use business investment to fund projects with clear business cases and a focus on improving our existing network. Other external funding opportunities include the Engineering and Physical Sciences Research Council (EPSRC), Innovate UK and Horizon Europe.

**NIA projects are sanctioned** and the funding allocated via the Gas Transmission **Innovation Governance Group** (GTIGG). The core stages of this governance process and the associated regulatory requirements are as follows:

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# Interactions with the energy system

#### **UK Energy Network Collaboration**

We engage with all the UK Energy networks through innovation projects from whole energy solutions with electricity to focused gas challenges with the other gas distribution networks.

Our strategic approach with the other networks allows us to collaborate on shared challenges and themes such as:

- Data and Digitalisation
- Flexibility and market evolution
- Net zero and the energy system transition
- Optimised assets and practices
- Supporting consumers in vulnerable situations

Whole energy system transition

#### **Broader collaboration with Global Networks**

We continue to engage with the European operators. As we are the only aas transmission network in the UK, there are significant benefits in collaborating and developing hydrogen and carbon understanding across the globe.

H2GAR: a collaborative initiative between European natural gas Transmission System Operators (TSOs). The group aims to share expertise on the effects of hydrogen (H2) transportation and injection into natural gas system.



**GERG:** works with the European energy community to develop innovative solutions that ensure our gas infrastructure remains at the heart of the energy system and integral in our transition to a sustainable energy future.







Cadent Your Gas Network





















SGN

Scottish & Southern Electricity Networks

### nationalgrid



We primarily engage through two core groups; Hydrogen Gas Assets Readiness (H2GAR) and European Gas Research Group (GERG).



## **Our innovation technology** themes for 2025

**Our innovation work is focused** around five technology portfolios that feed into our business as usual and energy transition targets.

Our roadmaps on the following pages are grouped under these portfolios and our team structure is aligned to these, to ensure efficient delivery of projects.

"Driving innovation across our technology portfolios is essential to achieving a resilient, efficient, and net zero ready energy system. By advancing technology in these areas, we are equipping the gas network to meet the challenges of tomorrow — ensuring secure, sustainable energy delivery for future generations."

Katie Petherbridge, Innovation Delivery Manager

#### Our strategic themes



The portfolio roadmaps are designed to show the direction of travel for each portfolio theme, rather than a timeline of their delivery.

Each roadmap (and it's associated horizons) span a different timescale depending on the theme it is focused on.



#### De CO<sub>2</sub> Decarbonised energy system Developing our net zero Transmission system of the future, we'll explore how the gas will interact with the NTS

and its customers.

#### **Our technology portfolios**



**Asset development:** Developing net zero ready, resilient assets with optimised maintenance systems.



#### **Automation & measurement:** Developing the inspection and monitoring systems required for the future of gas.

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- **Digital systems & simulation:** Providing accessible, accurate data models of the UK energy network, improving network efficiency.

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#### Materials & processing:

Ensuring robust materials and processes extend the lifetime of our assets and enable the repurposing of the network.

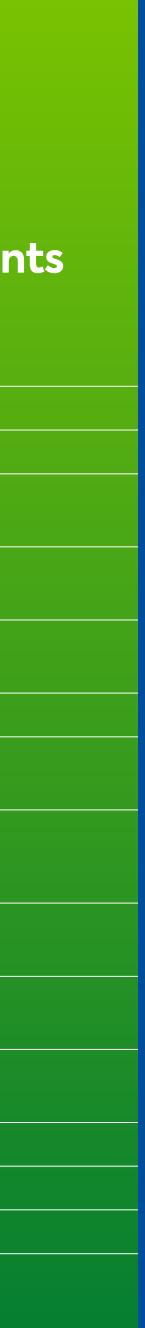
#### **Business development:**

Enabling future markets and customers of the gas network, by ensuring business systems and processes are relevant for net zero.



# Asset development for risk mitigation

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## Introduction to: Asset development for risk mitigation

This theme investigates how National Transmission System (NTS) assets can be transitioned or developed in order to operate a three Molecule network (natural gas, hydrogen and carbon dioxide) to enable a whole energy net zero system. This theme will explore the impact of this transition on investments, construction, safety and operation of these networks.



#### **Case study**

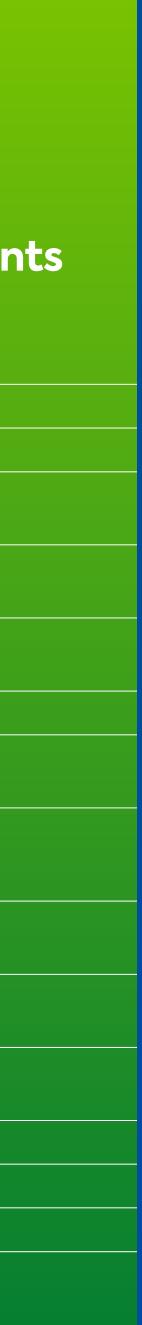
FutureGrid is a unique offline gas network test facility constructed with decommissioned NTS assets at DNV's Spadeadam facility in Cumbria. The demonstrations will provide key evidence for the transportation of blends,  $H_2$ and  $CO_2$  in the NTS.

> Click here to find out more about FutureGrid

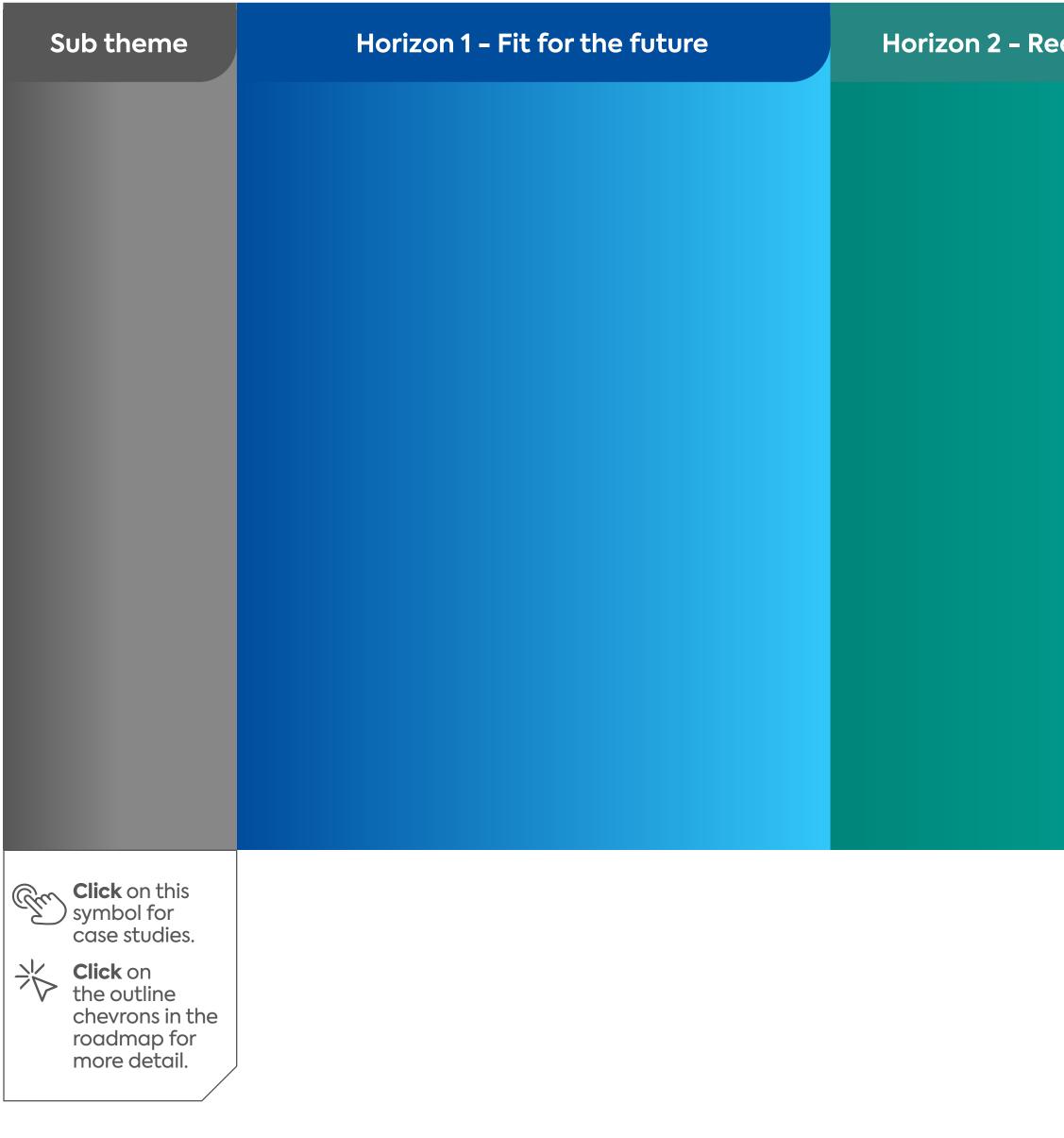
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#### Our challenge areas

Asset development	Is it possible to repurpose existing assets for use with blends, $H_2$ and $CO_2$ ?
Operations	What new assets and procedures do we need, to develop and operate a three molecule network?
Safety	How do we ensure our existing and future assets are safe for use with blends, $H_2$ and $CO_2$ ?
Policy & standards	How do we update our standards and policies to operate a three molecule network?
Environmental	How do we reduce operational and fugitive emissions from NTS assets and operations?
Construction	How do we reduce emissions from construction and consider whole life principles?



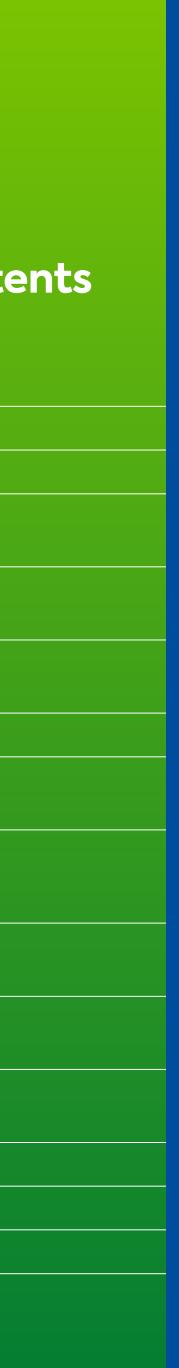
## Asset development for risk mitigation - Innovation roadmap



Efficient, lower emission assets

**Target:** 

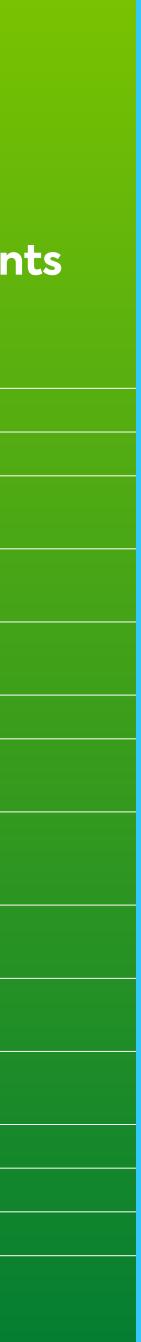
eady for decarbonisation	Horizon 3 - Decarbonised energy system	
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# Automation & Measurement

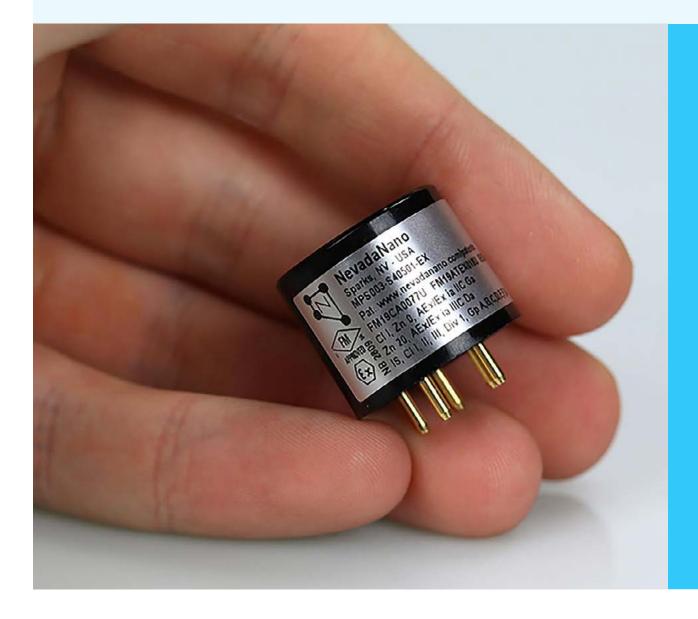
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## Introduction to: Automation & measurement

This theme investigates the inspection and monitoring systems required for the future of gas. The automation and measurement theme determine the optimum systems for measurement and inspection of our network, utilising autonomous and robotic systems where appropriate.



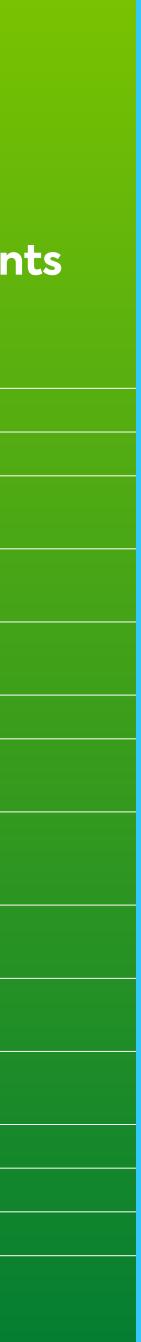
#### **Case study**

The multi gas detection project is deploying a novel gas sensing solution to measure multiple gases with a single device - with a basic installation, little downtime, and no requirement for recalibration. It can be utilised for current and future molecules.

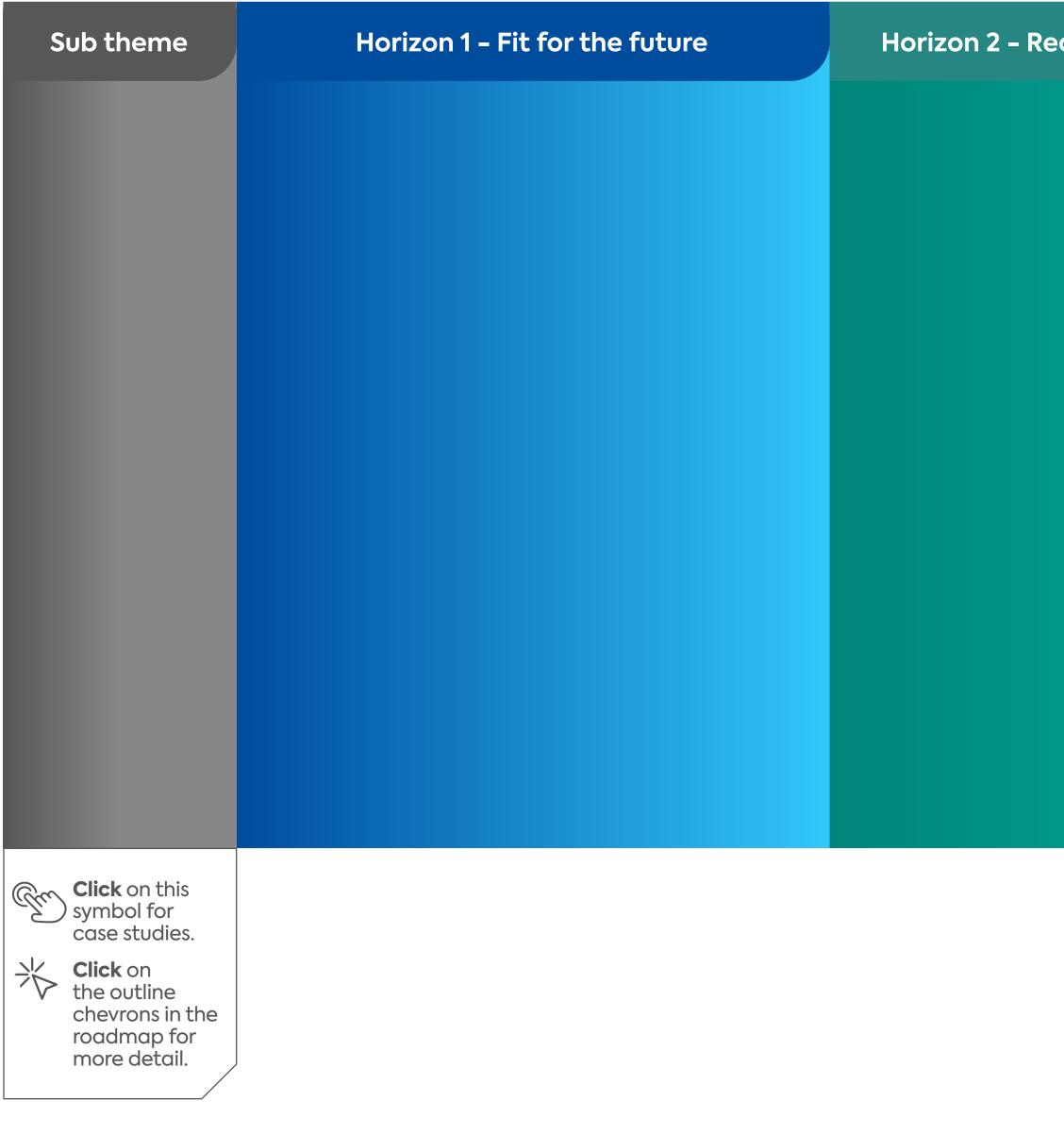
> Click here to find out more about Multi-gas detection

#### Our challenge areas

Integrity	How do we use measurement technologies to ensure asset integrity for a range of gases?
Network Monitoring	How do we utilise IOT solutions for more efficient and integrated network operations?
Safety & Security	Can we deploy intelligent, autonomous, multi-purpose safety systems?
Gas Quality & Metering	How to measure the mass and composition of future gas molecules? What new aspects need to be understood?
Control Systems	How do we automate and develop the future control systems as they become more complex?
Robotics & Automation	How do we develop appropriate robotic systems for inspection of hazardous systems?



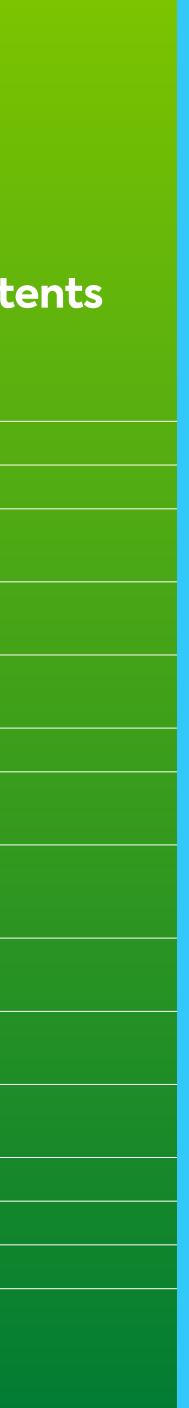
## Automation & measurement - Innovation roadmap



Target:

Robust, Accurate & Safe Measurement

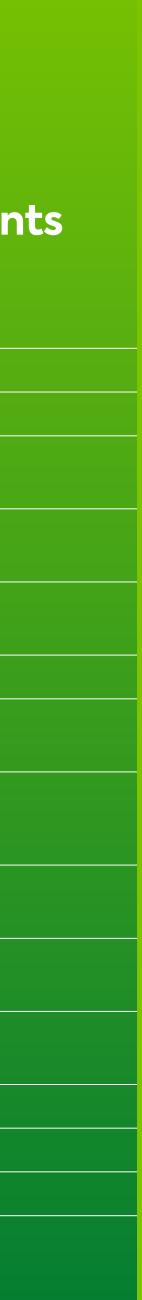
eady for decarbonisation	Horizon 3 - Decarbonised energy system	
		Cont





## Digital systems & simulation

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## Introduction to: Digital systems & simulation

This theme supports the digitalisation of our assets and network in addition to developing new data models to optimise our network efficiency. We also engage with the UK's wider gas and electricity networks to support the development of 'whole' energy system models as we work towards Clean Power 2030 and Net Zero by 2050.



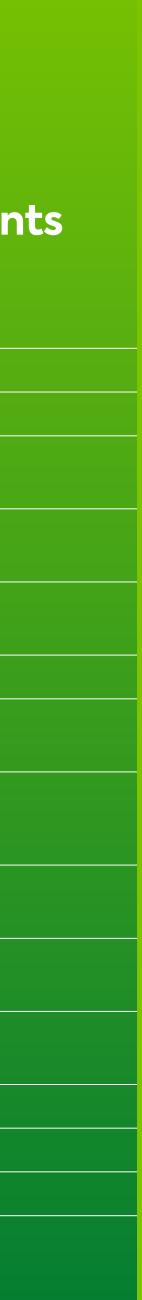
#### **Case study**

This project aims to link a developing Digital Twins platform with our data clouds and live data to ensure integration is aligned with our data quality and security requirements. Our CVDT will serve as the blueprint for creating digital twins for all our assets in preparation for RIIO-3. Ultimately this will provide a virtual representation of wider NGT physical assets, processes and data exchanges within business systems. This will enable users to understand and model their performance, optimise operations, test scenarios, and manage maintenance regimes for current and future networks.

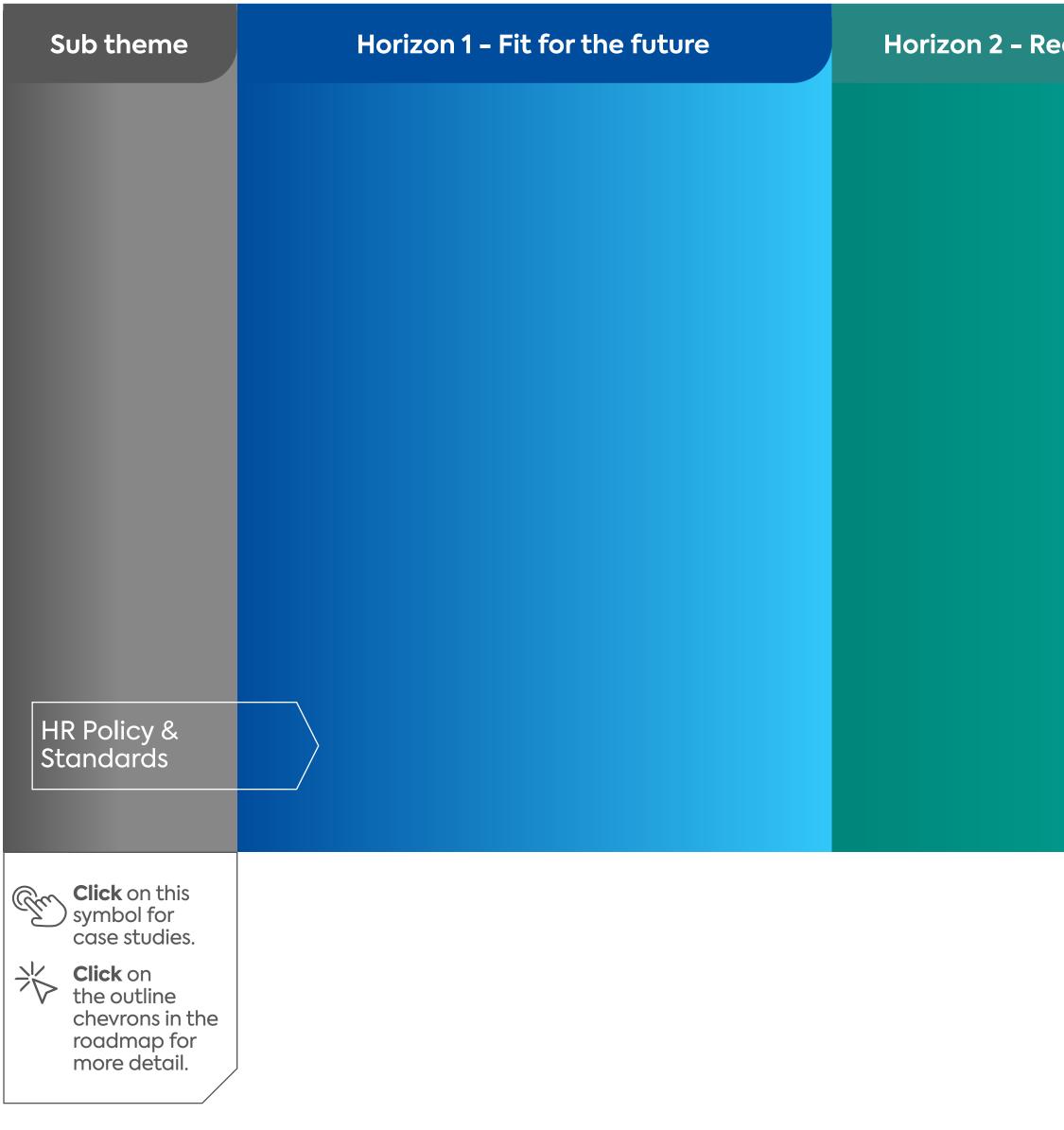
Click here to find out more about Collaborative Visual Data Twin

#### Our challenge areas

Data Modelling & Analytics	How do we develop multi gas models for our transmission network? Can analytics be used to drive predictive/autonomous control room decisions?
Data Sharing	How do we ensure digital interoperability across energy networks and wider industry
Digital Twins	What should digital twins look like to meet our network needs?
Digital Training	What digital tools can be used for training staff and maintenance?
Machine Learning	How do we use alorithms for asset management and predictive monitoring?
Quantum	How can we use new quantum computing and sensors to support the network?



## **Digital systems & simulation -** Innovation roadmap



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Supporting multi-gas network asset management

eady for decarbonisation	Horizon 3 - Decarbonised energy system	
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# Materials & processing

National Gas Innovation Strategy 2025



## Introduction to: Materials and processing

This theme aims to ensure robust materials and processes extend the lifetime of our assets and enable repurposing and reuse through the energy transition. The materials and processing theme has a focus on the enablement of the network assets to accept future molecules whilst delivering improved robustness and maintenance.



#### Case study

This project focuses on fatigue of pipework and fittings at compressor sites to review the existing fatigue management methodology with respect to natural gas-hydrogen blends and 100% hydrogen. This will enable us to maintain pipework around our compressor sites in a safe way and identify differences between the hydrogen and methane network.

> **Click** here to find out more about **Fatigue of** pipework on compressor sites

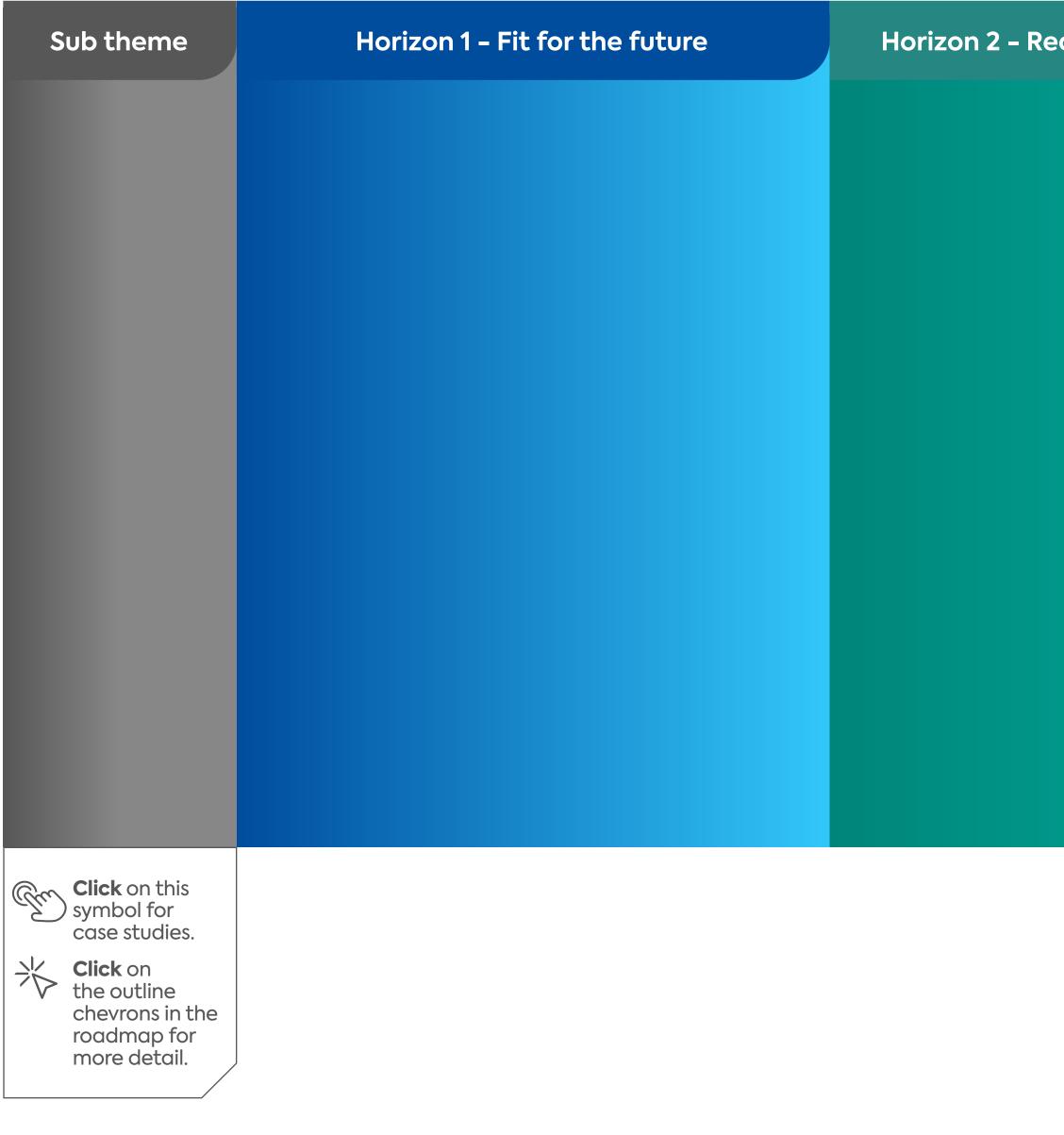


#### Our challenge areas

Safety & Integrity	To what degree are our existing materials suitable for a three-molecule network?
Materials Testing	What new test protocols do we need to use to validate materials for use with new gases?
Process	How do we need to adapt our processes for alternative gases
Design & Repurposing	What material or operational changes would we need to transport alternative gases?
Environment	Can we identify new materials with lower environmental impact
Novel Materials & Opportunities	Are there new materials or processes which we could implement for assets, integrity management or construction?



### Materials & Processing - Innovation roadmap

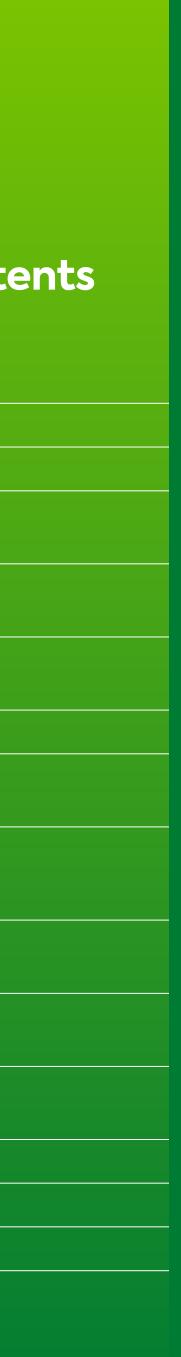




#### **Target:**

Materials for multi gas networks with optimised maintenance

eady for decarbonisation	Horizon 3 - Decarbonised energy system	
		Conte



# Business development

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## Introduction to: Business development

This theme explores how National Gas as a business may develop through the transition towards net zero. It covers a number of areas including; requirements, frameworks and processes related to operating a three-molecule network, skills & competencies, investments, potential new industry sectors and customer behaviours.



#### **Case study**

This project aims to add to the growing evidence base surrounding hydrogen blending by exploring the infrastructure requirements required to blend hydrogen into natural gas on the NTS. Considering hydrogen supply levels of varying scales at either greenfield sites or existing NTS sites this project will support enablement activities for future and current connections.

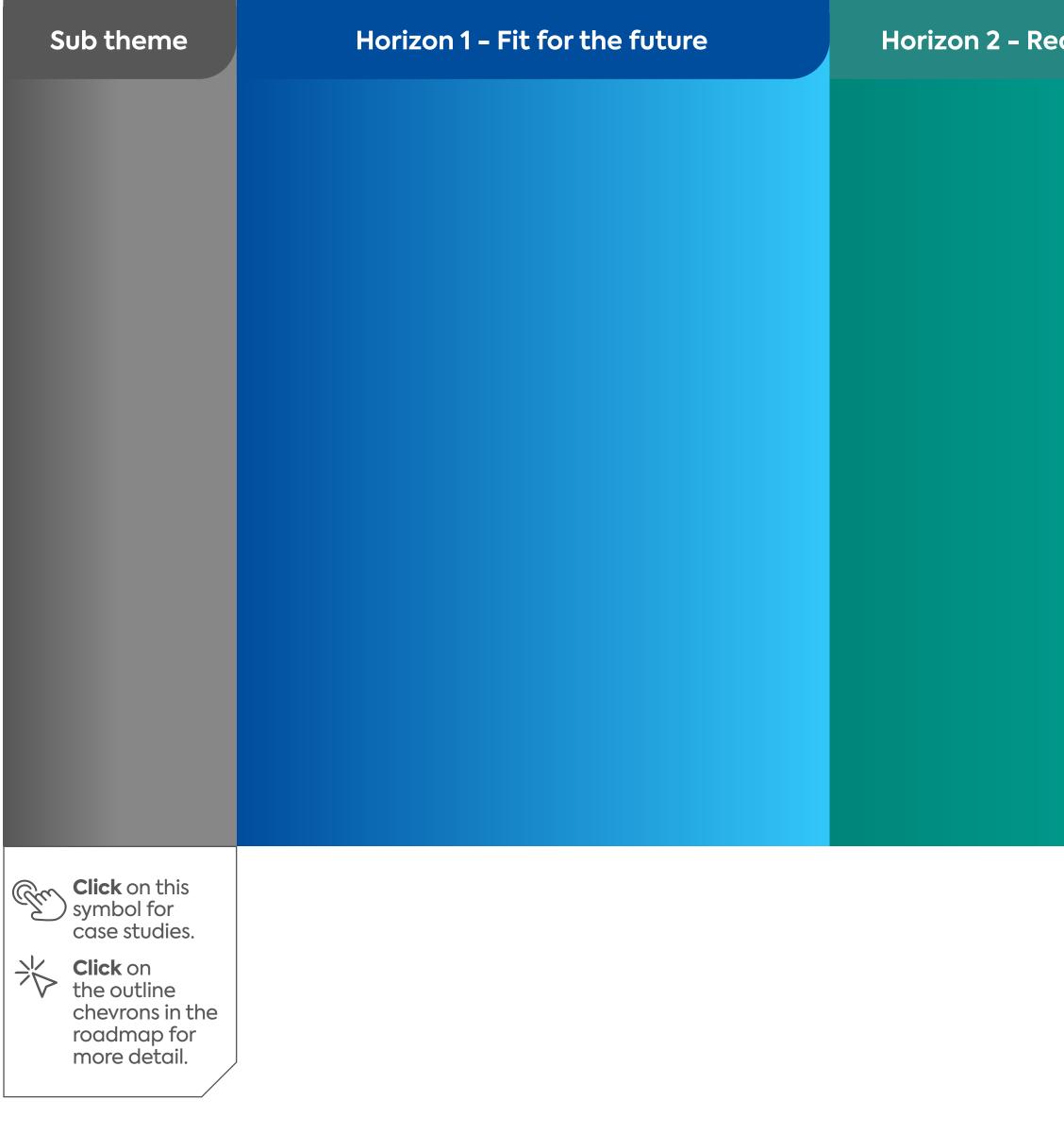
> **Click** here to find out more about **Blending infrastructure for the NTS**

### Our challenge areas

Organisational Capability	How do we support readiness to enable the transition through skills and procurement?
Network Planning	What methods and tools can we utilise to prepare for a multi-molecule system with varying demands?
Developing Markets	How can we support current/new markets in the UK?
Enabling Connections	How can we support and accelerate our stakeholders transition to net zero, utilising the NTS?
Strategic Connectivity	What are the optimal routes to whole system net zero with resilience?
Storage Interactions	How can we support novel technologies and energy security?



### **Business development -** Innovation roadmap



**Target:** 

Exploring new business models and energy systems

	Horizon 3 - Decarbonised energy system	eady for decarbonisation
Cont		



# Value tracking

A key consideration of our innovation research and projects, are the potential and realised benefits.

We are required to identify and publish any proposed and realised benefits across a project's lifecycle.

Financial benefits are important for innovation, and we use the project and deployment costs to work out the financial savings on all our implemented projects

However, financial benefits are not the only the only type we track, we also monitor the benefits for:

- Safety
- Environment (CO<sub>2</sub> saved)
- Skills and job creation
- Compliance

There are several stages of the innovation process, and we assess both potential and realised benefits at each of the phases:

1.	2.
Strategy	Project pipeline
and ideas	and sanction
This marks stage one of the value tracking process. When an innovation idea is put forward, we rate each idea, before deciding whether to move it to the project pipeline.	For all projects added to the pipeline, as well as those that get sanctioned, we clearly define the proposed benefits for each, before they can progress:

#### 5. 3. 4. Project Project Project delivery closure implementation At the end of a project, we For projects in Delivery, Once a project has we actively monitor the assess whether there is any closed, we publish a benefit status of each benefit to implementing closure report where we one, to see whether the outline project findings, the solution or technology proposed benefits are outcomes against the within the business. If we likely to be met. This initial objectives, the are successful in securing information is published associated benefits and funding to do so, we kick off a business-as-usual in the project progress any next steps (this could include a report if longer than follow up project. Once this concludes, we log the 12 months. follow up project). realized benefits for the business and publish a value tracking case study to our website.



## Get in touch



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